

12:15 - “Rejoice with those who rejoice, weep with those who weep.”

5463 [e]	3326 [e]	5463 [e]		2799 [e]	3326 [e]	2799 [e]		
chairein	meta	chairontōn		klaiein	meta	klaiontōn		
15	χαίρειν	μετὰ	χαιρόντων	,	κλαίειν	μετὰ	κλαιόντων	;
	To rejoice	with	rejoicing [ones]		to weep	with	weeping [ones]	
	V-PNA	Prep	V-PPA-GMP		V-PNA	Prep	V-PPA-GMP	

- Most basic point of 12:15 - Love does the right thing at the right time!
  - In other words, when someone you know is happy, successful, and rejoicing about their situation it is wrong for you to be sad because of your envy.
  - Or, when something bad happens to someone who you are envious do not rejoice at their misfortune.
- The Christian should be able to genuinely rejoice or mourn along with others and in response to other’s situations. This would refer to both believers and unbelievers.
- 1 Corinthians 12:26 - “If one member suffers, all the members suffer together; and if one member is honored, all the members rejoice together.”

12:16 - “Live in harmony with one another. Do not be haughty, but associate with the lowly. Never be wise in your own sight.”

3588 [e]	846 [e]	1519 [e]	240 [e]	5426 [e]	3361 [e]	3588 [e]	5308 [e]	5426 [e]	235 [e]			
to	auto	eis	allēlous	phronountes	mē	ta	hypsēla	phronountes	alla			
16	τὸ	αὐτὸ	εἰς	ἀλλήλους	φρονοῦντες	,	μὴ	τὰ	ὑψηλὰ	φρονοῦντες	,	ἀλλὰ
	the	same thing	toward	one another	minding		not	the things	haughty	minding		but
	Art-ANS	PPro-AN3S	Prep	RecPro-AMP	V-PPA-NMP		Adv	Art-ANP	Adj-ANP	V-PPA-NMP		Conj

3588 [e]	5011 [e]	4879 [e]		3361 [e]	1096 [e]	5429 [e]	3844 [e]	1438 [e]	
tois	tapeinois	synapagomenoi		mē	ginesthe	phronimoi	par'	heautois	
τοῖς	ταπεινοῖς	συναπαγόμενοι	.	μὴ	γίνεσθε	φρόνιμοι	παρ'	ἑαυτοῖς	
	with the	lowly		going along	not	be	wise	in	yourself
	Art-DMP	Adj-DMP		V-PPP-NMP	Adv	V-PMM/P-2P	Adj-NMP	Prep	RefPro-DM3P

- The root *phron-*, which means “think” is used three times in 12:16 which connects it back to the right kind of thinking Paul asked for in 12:3.
  - “Minding”
  - “Minding”
  - “Wise”
- “Live in harmony with one another”
  - Also in Philippians 2:2-5 where it says “be of one mind” (which does not mean see eye to eye)
  - Means: “be thinking the same thing towards one another.”
  - Philippians 4:2 concerning Euodia and Syntyche

- 2 Corinthians 13:11 - “Finally, brothers, good-bye. Aim for perfection, listen to my appeal, be of one mind, live in peace. And the God of love and peace will be with you.”
- Romans 15:5 as a prayer and a blessing
- Another possible translation is: “Have the same concern for everyone”
  - The literal Greek could be: “thinking the same thing to one another.”
- “Do not be haughty”
  - Do not be thinking high things about yourself
  - Pride and haughtiness is the biggest obstacle to the above admonition: “think the same thing toward one another.”
- “Associate with the lowly”
  - *Alla* is the Greek word from a strong adversative. Here it is reference to being “haughty” in the previous words.
  - The reference to “lowly” could refer to:
    - People - as in people of low position
    - Positions - as in menial work (the translation would then be: “Be willing to do menial work.”)
    - The Greek *tois tapeinois* could be
      - A Place of low-lying
      - People humbled and without power
      - Spirits that are downcast and dejected
      - Things that are poor, shabby
      - Moral sense which would then be understood as either bad or good depending on the context:
        - Bad - mean, base,
        - Good - lowly, humble
    - “Lowly” was a word the Christian world embraced as one of their most godly characteristics.
    - It is likely Paul is using the word “lowly”, *ταπεινοίς, tapeinois* to refer to both people of lowly position and work considered to be lowly.
  - “Never be wise in your own sight.”
    - Also translated as: “Do not be conceited.”
    - Conceit indicates a lack of understanding of reality and an easily deceived soul.

## 12:17 - “Repay no one evil for evil, but give thought to do what is honorable in the sight of all.”

3367 [e]	2556 [e]	473 [e]	2556 [e]	591 [e]	4306 [e]	2570 [e]	1799 [e]	3956 [e]
mēdeni	kakon	anti	kakou	apodidontes	pronouomenoi	kala	enōpion	pantōn
17 μηδενι	κακον	αντι	κακου	αποδιδοντες	προνοουμενοι	καλα	ενωπιον	παντων
to no one	evil	for	evil	repaying	providing	right [things]	before	all
Adj-DMS	Adj-ANS	Prep	Adj-GNS	V-PPA-NMP	V-PPM-NMP	Adj-ANP	Prep	Adj-GMP

444 [e]  
anthrōpōn  
άνθρωπων .  
men  
N-GMP

- “Repay no one evil for evil”
  - A Christian principle of non-retaliation found in:
    - Matthew 5:38-48
    - 1 Thessalonians 5:15
    - 1 Peter 3:9 -
- “Give thought to do what is honorable in the sight of all”
  - From Proverbs 3:4
  - NEB translation: “Let your aims be such as all men count honourable.”